

## ARTICLE 9

### OPEN SPACE COMMUNITIES

#### §9.05 - INTENT & PURPOSE

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The intent and purpose of this Article is to:

- (A) Encourage the preservation of the Township's open spaces, scenic vistas, agricultural operations, rural character, natural resources, woodlands, wetlands, natural drainage systems, natural topography, environmentally sensitive areas, and other natural features;
- (B) Encourage flexible, innovative, context-sensitive, and higher-quality design of residential developments;
- (C) Encourage the use of land in accordance with its character and adaptability;
- (D) Facilitate the construction and maintenance of streets, utilities, and public services in a more economical and efficient manner;
- (E) Encourage compatibility of design and use between neighboring properties;
- (F) Reduce soil erosion by limiting the amount of clearing and grading necessary for development;
- (G) Allow for residential planned unit developments, as provided in MCL 125.3503 (Public Act 110 of 2006); and
- (H) Establish the standards and the review process for open space communities.

#### §9.10 - AUTHORITY

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- (A) **Open Space Community:** Authority to approve, approve with conditions, or deny an open space community shall be with the Planning Commission.
- (B) **Development Agreement:** Authority to approve, approve with conditions, or deny a development agreement shall be with the Township Board.
- (C) **Appeal of Decision:** The Zoning Board of Appeals shall not have authority to hear an appeal of an open space community decision made by the Planning Commission or Township Board.
- (D) **Conservation Guarantee:** Authority to approve, approve with conditions, or deny an open space community conservation guarantee shall be with the Township Board.
- (E) **Variances:** The Zoning Board of Appeals shall have authority to grant variances from the developmental standards of an approved open space community and this Ordinance for individual lots within an open space community.

### §9.15 - QUALIFYING CONDITIONS

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Property may be developed as an open space community if all of the conditions below are met.

- (A) **Zoning District:** The property shall be located within an Open Space Community (OSC) Overlay District;
- (B) **Unified Control:** The applicant shall have ownership and/or control of all of the area for the proposed open space community;
- (C) **Contiguous:** All land included in an open space community shall be contiguous; and
- (D) **No Previous Open Space:** The open space community or open space preservation option has not been previously used for any of the property to be developed as part of the open space community.

### §9.20 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

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Open space communities shall meet the general provisions outlined below.

- (A) **Overlay District:** The Open Space Community (OSC) Overlay District shall be an overlay district in Agricultural (AG), Rural Residential (RR), Lake Residential (LR), and Common Use (CU) Districts.
- (B) **Development Options:** Land within an Open Space Community (OSC) Overlay District may be developed according to the standards of the underlying zoning district or as an open space community, as outlined in this Article.
- (C) **Site Plan:** Open space communities shall also have a site plan.
- (D) **Approval of Lots:** The creation of lots as part of an open space community shall be through one (1) of the following options:
  - (1) *Subdivision Plat:* A platted subdivision; or
  - (2) *Site Condominium:* A site condominium, as outlined in this Ordinance.
- (E) **Open Space Area:** All land within an open space community that is not devoted to a residential lot, street, vehicle parking, utility, building, or storm sewer shall be common area for recreation, conservation, agriculture, or preservation in an undeveloped state.

### §9.25 - PERMITTED USES

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Open space area and individual lots within an open space community shall be used as outlined below.

- (A) **Lots:** Use of individual lots shall be limited to the following uses:
  - (1) *Single-family Dwellings:* Detached, single-family dwellings and associated accessory uses;
  - (2) *Two-family Dwellings:* Two-family dwellings, up to twenty (20) percent of the total dwelling units, rounded down, and associated accessory uses;
  - (3) *Multiple-unit Dwellings:* Multiple-unit dwellings with a maximum of four (4) dwelling units per building, up to twenty (20) percent of the total dwelling units, rounded down, and associated accessory uses;

- (4) *Other Residential Uses:* Other residential uses allowed in the underlying zoning district;
- (5) *Community Amenities:* Amenities for residents of the open space community, including, but not limited to, club house, pool, tennis courts, bus stop; and
- (6) *Utilities:* Lots for utility systems supporting the open space community, such as a community well or community septic system.

**(B) Open Space Areas:** Use of open space area shall be limited to the following uses:

- (1) *Agriculture:* Raising of crops for commercial agriculture, community farming, or individual farming in a manner consistent with the Right to Farm Act and Generally Accepted Agricultural and Management Practices;
- (2) *Passive Recreation:* Recreational trails, preserved natural areas, parks, wildlife preserves;
- (3) *Active Recreation:* Playgrounds, hunting preserves, golf courses, or common use access lots; and
- (4) *Other Uses:* Other permitted uses allowed within the underlying zoning district that are accessory to the open space community.

## §9.30 - DESIGN STANDARDS

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Open space communities shall meet the design standards outlined below.

**(A) Cohesive Neighborhood:** Open space communities shall be designed to create a cohesive residential neighborhood through common open space areas for passive and active recreation areas that are easily accessible to all residents.

**(B) Location of Lots:** Residential lots shall be located and organized, to the greatest extent possible, as follows:

- (1) *Alterations:* In areas that require minimum alteration of the natural environment;
- (2) *Soils:* On the soils best suited for septic systems, for open space communities with on-site septic systems;
- (3) *Views:* In areas least likely to block or interrupt scenic vistas, as seen from public streets;
- (4) *Agriculture:* Upwind or adequately screened from agricultural areas that are subject to land management practices that may cause dust, odor, or similar nuisances; and
- (5) *Adjacent Residential Lots:* At least fifty (50) feet from developed, residential lots with a lot area of two (2) acres or less.

**(C) Utilities:** All utilities within open space communities shall be installed underground.

**(D) Fire Protection:** Fire protection measures, such as fire hydrants or other on-site water supply, shall be provided if any of the following are true:

- (1) *Lot Size:* Any residential lots have a lot area of one half (0.5) acres or less;
- (2) *Water System:* A municipal or community water system is present that has adequate capacity; or
- (3) *Number of Units:* There are fifty (50) or more dwelling units.

**(E) Lot Access:** Lots within an open space community shall have access from either an internal private street or a shared driveway. Lots shall not have individual driveways from public streets.

- (F) Circulation:** Open space communities shall provide internal circulation for vehicular and nonmotorized movement.
- (1) Vehicular Circulation:** In addition to the standards in the Road Ordinance, streets shall be constructed as outlined below.
- a. *Connections:* The vehicular circulation system shall be designed to provide connections to future adjacent developments and planned street improvements.
  - b. *Materials:* Streets shall be paved.
- (2) Nonmotorized Circulation:** A nonmotorized circulation system shall be provided throughout the open space community.
- a. *Access:* The nonmotorized circulation system shall provide access to non-agricultural open space areas, common access lots, and any bus stops.
  - b. *Connections:* The nonmotorized circulation system shall be designed to connect with future adjacent developments and to accommodate and connect with existing and planned nonmotorized improvements.
  - c. *Materials:* The nonmotorized circulation system may be concrete, asphalt, gravel, wood chips, grass, or similar materials, according to the anticipated usage and character of the use and the area of the nonmotorized circulation system.
- (G) Bus Stop:** For open space communities with an anticipated school-age population of ten (10) or more students, a bus stop or stops shall be provided at a location approved by the school district. The bus stop shall be designed to allow for installation of a bus shelter. The bus stop may be removed if the Director of Planning and Zoning, in consultation with the school district, determines the bus stop is no longer necessary.
- (H) Natural Features:** Open space communities shall be designed to promote the preservation of natural features, such as mature woodlands, steep slopes, wetlands, floodplains, stream corridors, and protected plant and animal habitats.
- (I) Waterbody & Wetland Buffer:** All waterbodies and wetlands shall have a fifty (50) foot wide natural buffer. Pesticides shall not be used in this buffer, except those deemed necessary to address a public health emergency. Paths may be installed within this area, and a small maintained area, including, but not limited to a park or beach, may be installed along the waterbody.
- (J) Stormwater Management System:** Stormwater management systems shall use natural systems to the greatest extent possible and shall preserve the quality and integrity of the natural system. Stormwater management systems that require unnecessary topographic alterations, erosion, heightened impurities directed to surface and ground water systems and similar negative impacts shall only be available if the Planning Commission determines that the use or creation of natural systems is not feasible.

## §9.35 - OPEN SPACE AREA STANDARDS

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Open space area used to calculate the required open space area and additional lots shall meet the standards outlined below.

- (A) **Minimum Open Space:** The open space area shall be at least twenty (20) percent of the area of the **total project parcel** before development.
- (B) **Not Open Space:** The following shall not be considered open space area for purposes of calculating the minimum open space area and additional lots:
- (1) **Lots:** Any individual lot that will be used for a dwelling, club house, utilities, or other similar structure or use;
  - (2) **Rights-of-way:** The area within all public and private street rights-of-way and access easements;
  - (3) **Parking:** Off-street parking areas;
  - (4) **Golf Course:** Fifty (50) percent of the area of golf courses, driving ranges, or putting greens;
  - (5) **Utility Easements:** Fifty (50) percent of easements for overhead high-voltage utility lines or below-ground utilities;
  - (6) **Septic System:** Community sewage system drain field, treatment pond, or other treatment facilities;
  - (7) **Waterbodies:** The area of existing creeks, rivers, and lakes;
  - (8) **Wetlands & Ponds:** Fifty (50) percent of the area of existing wetlands and ponds; and
  - (9) **Floodplains:** Fifty (50) percent of the area within a floodplain.
- (C) **Wetland & Waterbody Limitations:** Existing wetlands and waterbodies shall contribute no more than fifty (50) percent of the required open space area or the area used to calculate additional lots.
- (D) **Structures:** Structures within the open space area shall be limited to a cumulative maximum building coverage of one (1) percent of the open space area.
- (E) **Ownership & Control:** The open space area shall be owned and controlled by a homeowners' association or nonprofit land or nature trust or conservancy.
- (F) **Design & Location:** Open space area shall be designed and located as outlined below.
- (1) **Exterior Roads:** Open space areas shall be located along all exterior public streets and shall have a depth of at least one hundred (100) feet.
  - (2) **Adjacent Open Space Areas:** If an open space community is adjacent to an established open space community, open space preservation development, or other recreation area with a contiguous open space area, it shall include some open space area adjacent to that open space area.
  - (3) **Open Space Area Between Clusters:** Open space areas between residential lots shall have a width of at least one hundred (100) feet.
  - (4) **Accessibility:** Open space areas shall be available and accessible to all residents of the development. Safe and convenient nonmotorized access points shall be provided.

- (5) *Waterbody*: If the project parcel contains a waterbody or is adjacent to a waterbody, the Planning Commission may require that all or a portion of the waterbody be abutted by open space area.
- (6) *Preservation*: Open space areas shall be located to preserve significant natural resources, scenic vistas, steep slopes, and special plant and animal habitats.
- (G) **Conservation Guarantee**: The open space area shall remain in that state in perpetuity, subject to uses approved by the Township or in the approved plan. A conservation guarantee or easement shall ensure that the dedicated open space area will be protected from all forms of development.
- (1) *Allowable Uses*: The conservation guarantee shall list the proposed allowable uses for the open space area.
- (2) *Restrictions*: The conservation guarantee shall prohibit the following activities within the open space area:
- Dumping*: Dumping or storage of hazardous material or refuse;
  - Soil Erosion*: Activities that may cause soil erosion;
  - Off-road Vehicles*: Use of off-road vehicles, except for agricultural and maintenance vehicles and golf carts for golf courses;
  - Vegetation Removal*: Cutting or removal of vegetation, except for dying or diseased vegetation, invasive or pest species, seasonal pruning, necessary maintenance, and agricultural operations;
  - Wetland*: Cutting, filling, or removal of vegetation from wetland areas, except for invasive species; and
  - Chemical Use*: Use of pesticides, herbicides, or fertilizers within fifty (50) feet of surface waterbodies and wetlands, except those deemed necessary to address a public health emergency.
- (3) **Recording**: The conservation guarantee, following approval by the Township, shall be recorded with the Register of Deeds at the developer's expense, with a copy provided to the Township. The conservation guarantee may be included as part of a master deed if the Township has the authority to review and approve changes to the master deed.

#### §9.40 - ADDITIONAL LOTS

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In reviewing an open space community, the Planning Commission may allow additional lots beyond those allowed in a conventional plan, as outlined below.

- (A) **Conventional Plan**: A feasible conventional plan shall serve as the basis for granting any additional lots.

**(B) Additional Open Space Area:** The Planning Commission shall grant an increase in the number of residential lots from the number of lots in the conventional plan for each one (1) percent increase in the open space area beyond the minimum required, as outlined in the table below. These additional residential lots shall be in addition to any additional residential lots granted for superior design.

<b>Zoning District</b>	<b>Increase in Number of Lots</b>	<b>Maximum Increase in Number of Lots</b>
(1) Agricultural	4.5 percent	120 percent
(2) Rural Residential	2.5 percent	40 percent
(3) Lake Residential	2.0 percent	30 percent

**(C) Superior Design:** The Planning Commission shall grant an increase in the number of residential lots from the number of lots in the conventional plan for each superior design element below that is determined to be true, as outlined in the table below. These additional residential lots shall be in addition to any additional residential lots granted for additional open space area.

<b>Zoning District</b>	<b>Increase in Number of Lots per Superior Design Element</b>	<b>Maximum Increase in Number of Lots</b>
(1) Agricultural	15.0 percent	75 percent
(2) Rural Residential	12.5 percent	60 percent
(3) Lake Residential	10.0 percent	50 percent

- (1) *Open Space Area:* Providing at least sixty (60) percent of the area of the total project parcel as permanent open space area;
- (2) *Buffer:* Providing additional buffer depth along exterior streets or adjacent properties in a manner that reduces the impact of the open space community on the surrounding area by enhancing the preservation of rural character along the street;
- (3) *Landscaping:* Providing additional landscaping that uses native species in a manner that reduces the visual impact of the open space community on the surrounding area or improves the environment;
- (4) *Agricultural Operation:* Allowing agricultural operations within the open space area; or
- (5) *Dwellings:* Including two-family or multiple-unit dwellings within the open space community.

**(D) Nonresidential Lots:** The Planning Commission may grant additional nonresidential lots beyond the number of lots allowed in the conventional plan for shared common elements of the development, including a club house, a community well system, or a community septic system.

## §9.45 - MODIFICATION OF STANDARDS

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The Planning Commission may modify specific standards of this Ordinance and other Township Ordinances as part of open space community review, as outlined below.

**(A) District Developmental Standards:** The standards of the underlying zoning district, including, but not limited to, setbacks, building coverage, impervious coverage, lot area, or lot width, may be modified, as outlined below.

**(1) Decision Criteria:** In order to grant a modification of district developmental standards, the Planning Commission shall make a written finding that all of the following are true:

- a. *Recognizable & Substantial Benefit:* The open space community shall result in recognizable and substantial benefit to the ultimate users of the open space community and the Township;
- b. *Higher-Quality Development:* The open space community shall result in a higher-quality development than that permitted by the underlying zoning district; and
- c. *Modification Necessary:* The recognizable and substantial benefit and higher-quality development could not be achieved without the modification.

**(2) Limitations:** All residential lot widths shall be at least sixty (60) feet, and all residential lot areas shall be adequate to fit any necessary on-site water and septic system.

**(B) Design Standards:** The design standards of this Article, §9.30 Design Standards, may be modified, as outlined below.

**(1) Decision Criteria:** In order to grant a modification of open space community design standards, the Planning Commission shall make a written finding that all of the following are true:

- a. *Intent & Purpose:* The modification shall be consistent with the intent and purpose of open space communities;
- b. *Public Purpose:* Strict adherence to the standard will not serve a valid public purpose;
- c. *Higher-Quality:* The modification shall be necessary to achieve a higher-quality development than would be possible with conventional development; and
- d. *Nuisance & Safety:* The modification shall not create a nuisance or safety hazard.

**(2) Limitations:** Modifications shall not be made to utilities, fire protection, or lot access standards.

**(C) Open Space Area Standards:** The open space area standards of this Article, §9.35 Open Space Area Standards, may be modified, as outlined below.

**(1) Decision Criteria:** In order to grant a modification of an open space area standard, the Planning Commission shall make a written finding that all of the following are true:

- a. *Intent & Purpose:* The modification shall be consistent with the intent and purpose of open space communities;
- b. *Public Purpose:* Strict adherence to the standard will not serve a valid public purpose;
- c. *Higher-Quality:* The modification shall be necessary to achieve a higher-quality development than would be possible with conventional development; and
- d. *Nuisance & Safety:* The modification shall not create a nuisance or safety hazard.

**(2) Limitations:** Modifications to open space area standards shall be limited to the design and location of open space area, §9.35(F) Design & Location.

**(D) Street Standards:** The standards for private streets in the Street Ordinance may be modified, as outlined below.

- (1) Decision Criteria:** In order to grant a modification of a street standard, the Planning Commission shall make a written finding that all of the following are true:
  - a. *Intent & Purpose:* The modification shall be consistent with the intent and purpose of the Street Ordinance and open space communities;
  - b. *Public Safety & Access:* The modification shall still allow for unobstructed, safe, and continuous access to all lots and common areas for everyday use, maintenance, and emergency responders;
  - c. *Other Improvements:* The modification shall still allow adequate room for the street, utilities, and drainage;
  - d. *Parking:* There shall be adequate space for parking within the open space community that does not create a negative impact on the safe flow of traffic;
  - e. *Pedestrian Circulation:* The modification shall not have a negative impact on non-motorized circulation;
  - f. *Higher-Quality:* The modification shall be necessary to achieve a higher-quality development than would be possible with conventional development; and
  - g. *Nuisance & Safety:* The modification shall not create a nuisance or safety hazard.
- (2) Limitations:** Modifications of street standards shall be limited to the following:
  - a. *Private Streets:* Streets that will not be dedicated to the Road Commission;
  - b. *Right-of-way:* Right-of-way width shall be at least fifty (50) feet;
  - c. *Cul-de-sac:* Cul-de-sac configuration shall allow for fire apparatus access;
  - d. *Horizontal Curve Radii:* The horizontal curve radii of streets shall allow for fire apparatus access; and
  - e. *Street Width:* Two-way streets shall have a travelled width of at least twenty (20) feet, and one-way streets and boulevards shall have a width of at least sixteen (16) feet.

**(E) Documentation:** The open space community application shall list all of the requested modified standards, and the approved plan shall list all of the modified standards that were approved by the Planning Commission.

## §9.50 - REVIEW PROCESS

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Open space communities shall be reviewed as described below.

- (A) **Application:** The applicant shall submit a complete and accurate open space community application form. Submission of an application constitutes a representation that all the information is complete and accurate. An application for an open space community shall include all of the following relevant materials:
- (1) *Application Form:* A signed and completed application form;
  - (2) *Fee:* An open space community application fee, as outlined in the adopted fee schedule;
  - (3) *Site Plans or Surveys:* The applicant shall submit at least one (1) hard copy and a digital copy of the associated site plan or survey, in a format acceptable to the Township, with the application, and shall submit at least fifteen (15) additional hard copies following the review of completeness. If the application is being reviewed at the same time as a site plan, additional copies are not needed for the open space community application;
  - (4) *Conventional Plan:* A conventional plan showing how the site could be developed using conventional zoning standards;
  - (5) *Master Deed:* A draft master deed for the development;
  - (6) *Conservation Guarantee:* A draft of the documents guaranteeing the conservation of the open space area; and
  - (7) *Additional Materials:* Any additional information determined necessary by the Director of Planning and Zoning in order to determine compliance with this Ordinance and other applicable laws.
- (B) **Preapplication Meeting:** The applicant shall meet with Township Officials, other agencies, and other interested parties before submission of an open space community application, as outlined in §24.20 of this Ordinance.
- (C) **Review of Completeness:** An application for an open space community shall be reviewed by the Director of Planning and Zoning for completeness, as outlined in §24.10(C) of this Ordinance.
- (D) **Review of Conventional Plan:** The conventional plan shall be reviewed as outlined below.
- (1) *Approving Authority:* The Director of Planning and Zoning, in consultation with other Township and agency officials, shall determine if the conventional plan is feasible. Upon written request of the applicant or the Director of Planning and Zoning, the Planning Commission shall be the approving authority.
  - (2) *Feasibility:* If the approving authority determines that a conventional plan could not feasibly be developed, it shall provide a list of areas requiring attention.
- (E) **Scheduling:** Upon declaration of an administratively-complete open space community application and, if the Director of Planning and Zoning is the approving authority, a feasible conventional plan the application shall be placed on the next available agenda for the Planning Commission. The applicant may request it be placed on a later meeting agenda or may request a special meeting, with payment of an additional special meeting fee.
- (F) **Right to Enter Property:** Submission of an open space community application shall constitute permission for the Township to access the property to complete onsite investigations for the purpose of administering this Article.

- (G) **Applicant's Responsibilities:** The applicant shall post a public notice sign or signs on the site, clearly visible from each adjacent street and mark the property, at least fifteen (15) days before the public hearing. The public notice sign(s) and marking shall be maintained in good condition until a decision is made.
- (H) **Contact with Planning Commissioners (Ex-parte Contact):** Direct communication with members of the Planning Commission before a hearing with the intent to influence the member's action or decision shall be prohibited. Written comments may be submitted to the Director of Planning and Zoning for distribution to the Planning Commission. This shall not prohibit the Director of Planning and Zoning from promulgating staff reports and other related materials to the Planning Commission.
- (I) **Public Hearings:** Open space communities shall be reviewed by the Planning Commission at a public hearing, as outlined in §24.40 of this Ordinance.
- (J) **Planning Commission Review:** The Planning Commission, following a public hearing, shall approve, approve with conditions, deny, or postpone an open space community using the standards in this Article.
- (1) **Approval:** If an open space community is approved, the Planning Commission shall cite its reasons for approval and any conditions necessary for approval, and a site plan or land division may be applied for. The concurring vote of at least four (4) members of the Planning Commission shall be necessary to approve an open space community.
  - (2) **Denial:** If an open space community is denied, the Planning Commission shall cite its reasons for denial.
  - (3) **Postpone:** If the Planning Commission determines that the open space community application does not contain enough information necessary to conduct a review, additional information is necessary, or significant changes are necessary to receive approval, it may postpone review until a later date and shall cite the reasons for postponement.
- (K) **Decision Criteria:** The Planning Commission shall approve or approve with conditions an open space community upon finding that all of the following are true:
- (1) **Recognizable & Substantial Benefit:** The open space community shall result in a recognizable and substantial benefit to the ultimate users of the project and the community that would otherwise be unfeasible or unlikely using conventional development;
  - (2) **Public Service Capacity:** The open space community shall not place an unreasonable burden on the provision of public services, including, but not limited to, fire protection, police protection, schools, streets, and utilities;
  - (3) **Landscaping:** The landscape shall be preserved in its natural state to a greater extent possible than using conventional development;
  - (4) **Open Space Area Design:** The open space area has been located and designed to protect natural features and preserve important natural areas and views to a greater extent possible than using conventional development; and
  - (5) **Economic Impact:** The open space community shall not impede the continued use or development of surrounding properties for uses permitted on those properties.
- (L) **Timely Decisions:** The Planning Commission shall render its decision within sixty (60) days of the date the application is administratively complete and, if the Director of Planning and Zoning is the approving authority, the conventional plan is approved unless a delay is agreed to by the applicant and the Planning Commission. The decision shall become final upon adoption of meeting minutes or signing of a resolution by the Township, whichever occurs first.

- (M) Conditions of Approval:** The Planning Commission may impose reasonable conditions in granting an approval, as outlined in §24.45 of this Ordinance.
- (N) Acceptance of Conditions:** Open space community approval shall only be effective upon acceptance of the approval and any conditions of the approval by the applicant.
- (O) Copies of Open Space Community Plan:** The applicant shall submit four (4) hard copies and a digital copy, in a format acceptable to the Township, of the open space community plan. Two hard (2) copies shall be returned to the applicant after they have been stamped and signed. These copies of the open space community plan shall not be necessary if the open space community receives approval at the same time as it receives a site plan approval.
- (1) Modifications & Conditions:** The plan shall include any modifications and conditions required for approval.
  - (2) Signatures:** The plan shall be stamped and signed by the Planning Commission Chair or Acting Chair and the Director of Planning and Zoning and signed by the applicant.
  - (3) Record:** The plan shall become a part of the record.
- (P) Recording:** The applicant shall record a description of the project with the Register of Deeds, with a copy provided to the Township.
- (1) Township Approval:** The document shall be reviewed and approved by the Township before recording.
  - (2) Information:** The document shall include at least the following information:
    - a. Legal Description:** A full legal description for the property;
    - b. Approval Date:** The date of the Township's approval;
    - c. Conditions:** Conditions of approval;
    - d. Development Standards:** A list of the specific developmental standards for the open space community;
    - e. Modification of Standards:** A list of modifications of standards; and
    - f. Declaration:** A declaration that all of the improvements shall be installed as approved.
  - (3) Permits:** The Township shall not issue any permits for the project and work shall not commence until the Township receives a copy of the recorded document.
  - (4) Development Agreement:** The document may be incorporated as part of the development agreement.
- (Q) Expiration:** Open space community approval shall be valid for a period from the date of approval, as outlined below.
- (1) Site Plan:** An application for a site plan review shall be submitted within eighteen (18) months from the date that the open space community was approved or the open space community shall be expired. The open space community approval shall remain valid while the site plan application is being processed.
  - (2) Effect:** Approved open space communities that have expired shall be resubmitted for review as a new application.
  - (3) Extension Request:** If an application for an extension has been submitted before the expiration date, the open space community shall remain valid until the Director of Planning and Zoning makes a decision.

- (R) **Extension:** The Director of Planning and Zoning may grant one (1) extension of an approved open space community for a period of up to one (1) year, upon finding that all of the following are true:
- (1) **Application Date:** The application for an extension was submitted before the expiration date;
  - (2) **Applicant Effort:** The applicant has made a good-faith effort to submit a site plan application or land division application in a timely manner, and the delay was not the result of actions or inaction of the application;
  - (3) **Substantial Changes:** There have been no substantial changes on abutting properties or the area since the original approval that would raise concern of the impact of the approved open space community on those properties or the site; and
  - (4) **Current Standards:** The approved open space community shall be in compliance with this Ordinance at the time of extension.
- (S) **Amendments:** A site plan for an open space community may be amended as part of site plan review if all of the following criteria are met:
- (1) **Open Space Area:** The amendments do not reduce the quantity or quality of the open space area from what was originally approved;
  - (2) **Number of Lots:** The amendments do not increase the quantity of individual residential lots or dwelling units; and
  - (3) **Original Approval:** The amendments are consistent with the intent and conditions of the original open space community approval.
- (T) **Rehearing:** A request for a rehearing shall be submitted within (30) days of the decision becoming final and shall be processed as outlined in §24.55 of this Ordinance.
- (U) **Reapplication:** An open space community application that has been denied shall not be resubmitted for a period of one (1) year from the date the decision became final, except as permitted in §24.60 of this Ordinance.
- (V) **Suspension:** An approved open space community may be suspended temporarily and immediately by the Planning Commission, as outlined in §24.65 of this Ordinance.
- (W) **Revocation:** An approved open space community may be revoked by the Planning Commission, as outlined in §24.70 of this Ordinance.

*End of Article 9.*

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